Subject	Y9 Threshold Knowledge – Autumn/Spring/Summer	How to support students' learning
	term	
Science - Physics	<ol> <li>Autumn Term         <ol> <li>Recall the 8 stores of energy.</li> <li>Recall the 4 energy transfers.</li> <li>Apply the concept of conservation of energy to situations.</li> <li>Define and calculate Power.</li> <li>Define and calculate Work Done.</li> <li>Understand dissipation.</li> <li>Describe ways to reduce unwanted energy transfers.</li> <li>Define and calculate Efficiency.</li> <li>Compare conduction, convection and radiation transfers.</li> </ol> </li> <li>Compare renewable and non-renewable energy resources and give examples.</li> <li>Spring Term         <ol> <li>Describe the arrangement and motion of particles in the three states of matter.</li> <li>Recall the names of the changes of state.</li> <li>Calculate the density of objects.</li> <li>Explain how to measure the density of objects.</li> <li>Understand that heating can change either the temperature or the state of an object.</li> <li>Explain the features of a heating/cooling curve.</li> <li>Define and calculate specific heat capacity.</li> <li>Investigate how to measure the specific heat capacity of materials.</li> <li>Define and calculate specific latent heat.</li> <li>Explain how the motion of particles in a gas is related to the gases temperature and pressure.</li> </ol> </li> </ol>	<ul> <li>Use BBC bitesize:         <ul> <li>https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/subjects/z4882hv</li> </ul> </li> <li>Get pupils to set themselves quizzes on Educake (The Science Department's homework platform) to help them revise topics they are trying to understand.</li> <li>Talk about science at home and what students have learnt today. As well as discuss new scientific advances in the news.</li> <li>Watch David Attenborough documentaries about the planet e.g., Blue planet.</li> <li>Watch BBC Four's 'Chemistry: A volatile history' documentary.</li> <li>Watch 'Into the universe with Stephen Hawking' documentary.</li> <li>Use the link below to help find lessons you need to refresh and want to revise; https://continuityoak.org.uk/lessons</li> <li>For topics that exceed the national curriculum you may need to look at the GCSE topics to.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Summer Term</li> <li>21. Describe the basic structure of the atom.</li> <li>22. Know the size of the atom and the nucleus.</li> <li>23. Describe why atoms have no overall charge.</li> <li>24. Understand and compare mass and atomic number.</li> <li>25. Define isotope and ion.</li> <li>26. Describe the discovery of the atom and the nucleus.</li> <li>27. Describe the results of the alpha scattering</li> </ul>	
	experiment  28. Describe what radioactive decay is.	

29. Know the difference between activity and count rate.	
30. Describe the 3 types of nuclear radiation - alpha, beta and gamma decay.	